

宗教社会学 (研究生课)

授课教师：孙砚菲 (yanfei_sun@zju.edu.cn)

一、课程介绍

本课程将帮助学生掌握宗教社会学的学科发展脉络、研究视角、重要议题、理论和方法。我们将带领大家阅读本领域的经典之作和深具影响力的研究，并集中探讨下列问题：什么是宗教？宗教在前现代社会里扮演着什么角色？它如何影响着前现代国家的政治和治理？现代意义上的政教分离是如何产生的？在现代化的条件下，宗教的重要性减弱了吗？什么影响到宗教传播的成败？什么因素影响人们对宗教的归信？宗教组织的兴衰由什么决定？宗教会如何影响到政治过程与经济行为？课程将采用讲授与讨论相结合的方法。

二、课程要求

- 1) 学生必须事先阅读材料，每节课的指定阅读材料需要写读书心得（reflection paper），为积极参与课堂讨论做好充分准备。
- 2) 从第二次课到第七次课，每个学生需要围绕课堂讨论的主题和阅读材料带领一次班级讨论。
- 3) 学生最多能请假二次，需要事先以书面形式获得老师准许。即使请假，缺勤一次也扣两分。缺勤三次，不论何种理由，都将作退课处理。
- 4) 期末考试答题不接受迟交。
- 5) 期末考试答题如被发现抄袭，一律做零分处理。

三、学生成绩比例分配

- 1) 课堂发言：10%
- 2) 阅读心得（20%）：在6次阅读心得中将抽查2次。
- 3) 带领课堂讨论（10%）
- 4) 期末报告占60%：我们将在课上公布2个题目，学生可以自行选择1个题目，开卷回答。每个问题的回答不少于7页单页，宋体，小四号，行文符合需要学术论文规范，注明引文和文献目录。答题请在指定时间前发到教师邮箱。

五、阅读材料

Asad, Talal. 1993. "The Construction of Religion as an Anthropological Category." Pp. 27-54 in *Genealogies of Religion*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.

Riesebrodt, Martin. 2010. *The Promise of Salvation*. Chicago: University of Chicago

Press. (Chs.1, 4).

Geertz, Clifford. 1973. "Religion as a Cultural System." Pp. 87–125 in *Interpretation of Culture*. New York: Basic Books.

Durkheim, Emile. 1912 [1995]. "Definition of Religious Phenomena and of Religion." Pp. 21–44, P. 208–225 in *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*, translated by Karen E. Fields. New York: The Free Press.

Wolf, Arthur P. 1974. "Gods, Ghosts, and Ancestors." In Arthur P. Wolf, ed., *Religion and Ritual in Chinese Society*, pp. 131–82. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Mann, Michael. 1986. *The Sources of Social Power: Volume 1, A History of Power from the Beginning to AD 1760*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 10, 11.

Karl Marx. (the following readings are in Robert Tucker (ed.). 1978. *The Marx-Engels Reader*. Norton.) "Theses on Feuerbach." "Contribution to the Critique of Hegel's *Philosophy of Right*: Introduction." "The German Ideology: Part I" (up to A2).

Weber, Max. 1904. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. 马克斯·韦伯。《新教伦理与资本主义精神》，于晓、陈维钢等译，三联出版社。

Weber, Max. "The Social Psychology of the World Religions," In Gerth and Mills (eds.). 1946. *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp. 267–301.

Gorski, Philip S. 1993. "The Protestant Ethic Revisited: Disciplinary Revolution and State Formation in Holland and Prussia." *The American Journal of Sociology* 99(2): 265–316.

Lofland, John, and Rodney Stark. 1965. "Becoming a World-Saver: A Theory of Conversion to a Deviant Perspective." *American Sociological Review* 30(6): 862–875.

Berger, Peter L. 1967. *The Sacred Canopy: Elements of a Sociological Theory of Religion*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday and Co. 105–153.

Bruce, Steve. 2002. *God is Dead: Secularization in the West*. Oxford, UK ; Malden, Mass.: Blackwell Publishers. (Pp.1–44)

Stark, Rodney. 1999. "Secularization, R.I.P." *Sociology of Religion* 60: 249–273.

Gorski, Philip S. 2000. "Historicizing the Secularization Debate: Church, State, and

Society in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe, ca. 1300–1700.” *American Sociological Review* 65: 138–167.

Casanova, José. 2011. *Public Religions in the Modern World*. University of Chicago Press.

Stark, Rodney and Laurence Iannaccone. 1994. “A Supply-side Reinterpretation of the ‘Secularization’ of Europe.” *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*. 33(3): 230–53.

Martin, David. 1978. *A General Theory of Secularization*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. Chapter 2.

Stark, Rodney and Roger Finke. 2000. *Acts of Faith*. California.

Finke, Roger, and Rodney Stark. 1989 "How the Upstart Sects Won America, 1776-1850." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 28:27–44.

Kuru, Ahmet T. 2007. "Passive and Assertive Secularism: Historical Conditions, Ideological Struggles, and State Policies toward Religion." *World Politics* 59(4): 568–594.

Goossaert, Vincent. 2007. “1898: The Beginning of the End for Chinese Religion?” *Journal of Asian Studies* 67: 307–336.